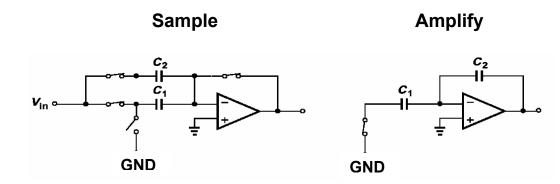
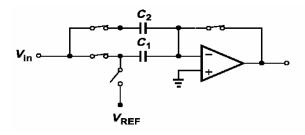
Multiply-by-2 Stage

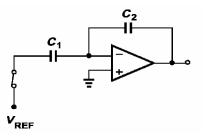
First consider this:



Charge of C1 travels to C2 thru the virtual ground node.

Now consider this:





How much is the output in this case?

Now add a comparator and a switch:

